CLAIM AMENDMENTS

1 to 40. Cancelled

41. (Currently amended) A method of increasing the proliferative capacity of a mammalian cell, comprising introducing into the cell in vitro a recombinant polynucleotide that encodes a telomerase reverse transcriptase protein —, variant, or fragment in SEQ. ID NO:2, or fragment thereof having telomerase catalytic activity when complexed with a telomerase RNA,

wherein the polynucleotide hybridizes to DNA having a sequence complementary to SEQ. ID NO:1 at 5°C to 25°C below T_{irr} in aqueous solution at 1 M NaCl;

wherein T_{er} is the molting temperature of double-stranded DNA-having the sequence of SEQ. ID NO:1 under the same reaction conditions; and

whereby introducing the recombinant polynucleotide into the cell increases the proliferative capacity of the cell.

- 42. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 43. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, further comprising selecting the cell from other cells because it expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 44. (Previously presented) The method of claim 43, wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 45. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the polynucleotide encodes a full-length, naturally occurring telomerase reverse transcriptase.
- 46. (Previously presented) The method of claim 45, wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 47. (Previously presented) The method of claim 45, further comprising selecting the cell from other cells because it expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 48. (Currently amended) The method of claim 41, wherein the polynucleotide encodes a telemerase reverse transcriptase having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2

 comprises the telemerase reverse transcriptase encoding sequence in SEQ, ID NO:1.

- 49. (Previously presented) The method of claim 48 wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 50. (Previously presented) The method of claim 48 further comprising selecting the cell from other cells because it expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 51. (Previously presented) The method of claim 50 wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 52. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the recombinant polynucleotide is an expression vector.
- 53. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 wherein the expression vector is an SV40 virus expression vector, an EBV expression vector, a herpesvirus expression vector, or a vaccinia virus expression vector.
- 54. (*Previously presented*) The method of claim 52 wherein the expression vector is a retrovirus expression vector.
- 55. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 wherein the expression vector is an adenovirus expression vector.
- 56. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 further comprising selecting the cell from other cells because it expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 57. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 wherein the cell is a human cell.

58. (Currently amended)

A method of increasing the proliferative capacity of a mammallan cell, comprising introducing into the cell a recombinant polynucleotide that encodes a telomerase reverse transcriptase protein — variant, or fragment in SEQ. ID NO:2, or fragment thereof having telomerase catalytic activity when complexed with a telomerase RNA,

wherein the polynucleotide hybridizes to DNA having a sequence complementary to SEQ.

ID.NO:1 at 5°C to 25°C below T_{rr} in aqueous solution at 1 M NaCl;

wherein T_{m} is the molting temperature of double-stranded DNA-having-the sequence of SEQ. ID-NO:1 under the same reaction conditions; and

whereby introducing the recombinant polynucleotide into the cell Increases the proliferative capacity of the cell.

- 59. (Previously presented) The method of claim 58, wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 60. (Previously presented) The method of claim 58, wherein the polynucleotide encodes a full-length, naturally occurring telomerase reverse transcriptase.
- 61. (Currently amended) The method of claim 58, wherein the polynucleotide encodes a telemerase reverse transcriptase having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 comprises the telemerase reverse transcriptase encoding sequence in SEQ. ID NO:1.
- 62. (Previously presented) The method of claim 58, wherein the recombinant polynucleotide is an expression vector.
- 63. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the expression vector is a retrovirus expression vector.
- 64. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the expression vector is an adenovirus expression vector.
- 65. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is an epithelial cell.
- 66. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is a keratinocyte.
- 67. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is a hair matrix or hair shaft cell.

- 68. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is a hepatocyte.
- 69. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is an endothelial cell.
- 70. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is a cell of the ciliary epithelium of the eye.
- 71. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is a cementoblast, odontoblast, osteoblast, or chondrocyte.
- 72. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is a heart cell.
- 73. (Previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the cell is a lymphocyte.
- 74. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is an epithelial cell.
- 75. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is a keratinocyte.
- 76. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is a hair matrix or hair shaft cell.
- 77. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is a hepatocyte.
- 78. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is an endothelial cell.
- 79. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is a cell of the ciliary epithelium of the eye.
- 80. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is a cementoblast, odontoblast, osteoblast, or chondrocyte.
- 81. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is a heart cell.
- 82. (Previously presented) The method of claim 63, wherein the cell is a lymphocyte.
- 83. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is an epithelial cell.
- 84. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is a keratinocyte.

- 85. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is a hair matrix or hair shaft cell.
- 86. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is a hepatocyte.
- 87. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is an endothelial cell.
- 88. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is a cell of the ciliary epithelium of the eye.
- 89. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is a cementoblast, odontoblast, osteoblast, or chondrocyte.
- 90. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is a heart cell.
- 91. (Previously presented) The method of claim 64, wherein the cell is a lymphocyte.